# PAAVAI ENGINEERING COLLEGE, NAMAKKAL – 637018 (AUTONOMOUS)

# REGULATIONS 2019

# CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

# **B.E. – ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING**

# **CURRICULUM**

(Applicable to the candidates admitted during the academic year 2019-2020 onwards)

# **SEMESTER V**

S. No	Category	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
Theory							
1	PC	EE19501	Design of Electrical Apparatus	3	1	0	4
2	PC	EE19502	Power Electronics	3	0	0	3
3	PC	EE19503	Control Systems	3	1	0	4
4	PC	EE19504	Measurements and Instrumentation	3	0	0	3
5	PC	EE19505	Power System Analysis	3	0	0	3
6	PE	EE1915*	Professional Elective I	3	0	0	3
Practic	al						
7	PC	EE19506	Power Electronics Laboratory	0	0	4	2
8	PC	EE19507	Control Systems Laboratory	0	0	2	1
9	EE	EN19501	Career Development Laboratory I	0	0	2	1
			Total	18	2	8	24

# SEMESTER VI

S. No	Category	Course Code	Course Title		L	T	P	C
Theory								
1	PC	EE19601	Protection and Switchgear		3	0	0	3
2	PC	EE19602	Solid State Drives		3	0	0	3
3	PC	EE19603	Microprocessors and Microcontrollers		3	0	0	3
4	PC	EE19604	Wind and Solar Energy Systems		3	0	0	3
5	PE	EE1925*	Professional Elective II		3	0	0	3
6	OE	EE1990*	Open Elective I		3	0	0	3
Practic	al							
7	PC	EE19605	Electrical Drives Laboratory		0	0	2	1
8	PC	EE19606	Microprocessors and Microcontrollers Laboratory		0	0	2	1
9	EE	EN19601	Career Development Laboratory II		0	0	2	1
			T	otal	18	0	6	21

# PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE I

S. No	Category	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
1	PE	EE19151	Bio Medical Engineering	3	0	0	3
2	PE	EE19152	Nano Science	3	0	0	3
3	PE	EE19153	VLSI Design and Circuits	3	0	0	3
4	PE	EE19154	Communication Engineering	3	0	0	3

# PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE II

S. No	Category	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
1	PE	EE19251	Restructured Power Systems	3	0	0	3
2	PE	EE19252	Power System Dynamics	3	0	0	3
3	PE	EE19253	Flexible AC Transmission System	3	0	0	3
4	PE	EE19254	Programmable Logic Controllers	3	0	0	3

# OPEN ELECTIVE I

S. No	Category	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C
1	OE	EE19901	Power Electronic Systems	3	0	0	3
2	OE	EE19902	Basics of Power Systems Engineering	3	0	0	3

#### SEMESTER V

#### EE19501

#### **DESIGN OF ELECTRICAL APPARATUS**

3 1 0 4

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

To enable the students to

- study about magnetomotive force (MMF) calculation and thermal rating of various types of electrical machines.
- know the design procedure of the armature field commutator, brushes for D.C. machines.
- understand about the core, yoke, windings, and cooling systems of transformers.
- · acquire knowledge on dimensions of induction machine.
- · gain knowledge on dimensions of synchronous machines.

### UNIT I MAGNETIC CIRCUITS AND COOLING OF ELECTRICAL MACHINES 12

Concept of magnetic circuit - MMF calculation for various types of electrical machines, real and apparent flux density of rotating machines; Leakage reactance calculation -Transformers, induction, and synchronous machine; Thermal rating - Continuous, short time and intermittent short time rating of electrical machines; Introduction to computer aided design.

#### UNIT II D.C. MACHINES

12

Constructional details - output equation, main dimensions, choice of specific loadings, choice of number of poles, armature design, design of commutator and brushes, losses and efficiency calculations; Flowchart for computer-aided design of D.C. machines.

#### UNIT III TRANSFORMERS

12

Introduction - output rating of single phase and three phase transformers, optimum design of transformers; Design of core, yoke and windings for core and shell type transformers; Equivalent circuit parameter from designed data; Losses and efficiency calculations; Design of tank and cooling tubes of transformers; Flowchart for computer-aided design of transformer.

#### UNIT IV THREE PHASE INDUCTION MOTORS

12

Introduction- output equation, main dimensions, choice of specific loadings; Design of stator, design of squirrel cage and slip ring rotor, equivalent circuit parameters from designed data, losses and efficiency calculations; Flowchart for computer-aided design of three phase induction motors.

#### UNIT V SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES

12

Introduction - output equation, choice of specific loadings, main dimensions, short circuit ratio; Design of stator and rotor of cylindrical pole and salient pole machines; Design of field coil, performance calculation from designed data; Flowchart for computer-aided design of synchronous machines.

TOTAL PERIODS: 60

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- determine the MMF and thermal rating of electrical machines.
- analyze the dimension to design of D.C Machines.
- estimate the requirements and design the cooling system of transformer.
- examine the design parameters of induction machines.
- analyze the performance of synchronous machine using calculated data.

#### TEXT BOOKS

- A.K. Sawhney, "A Course in Electrical Machine Design", Dhanpat Rai and Sons, New Delhi,2018.
- 2. S.K. Sen, "Principles of Electrical Machine Design with Computer Programmes", Oxford and IBH Publishing Co.Pvt Ltd., New Delhi, 2017.

#### REFERENCES

- 1. R.K. Agarwal, "Principles of Electrical Machine Design", S.K.Kataria and Sons, Delhi, 2014.
- 2. V.N. Mittle and A. Mittle, "Design of Electrical Machines", Standard Publications and Distributors, Delhi, 2018.
- 3. A.ShanmugaSundaram, G.Gangadharan, R.Palani "Electrical Machine Design Data Book", New Age International Pvt. Ltd., Reprint, 2017.
- 4. M.V.Deshpande —"Design and Testing of Electrical Machine Design" Wheeler Publications, 2018.

Mapping of Course Outcome (CO's) with Programme Outcomes (PO's) and Programme Specific Outcomes PSO's (1/2/3 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak Programme Outcomes PO's PSO's														Ma
PSO	PSO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	CO's
2	1	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
3	3	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	3	CO1
3	3	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	3	1	3	CO2
3	3	1	14	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	3	CO3
3	3	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	3	1	3	CO4
3	3	l	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	3	2	3	CO5
	1 3 3 3 3	5500			9	175. 751	2000 1000		5		3 3 3 3	2 1 2 1	1 3 3 3 3	CO1 CO2 CO3



To enable the students to

- impart knowledge on different types of power semi-conductor devices and their switching characteristics.
- know the controlling techniques of switching devices and protection of power semiconductor devices.
- understand the operation of Phase controlled converter and various chopper conversion techniques.
- study the mode of inverters and different modulation techniques.
- learn the types of AC voltage controllers and basics of matrix converters.

# UNIT I POWER SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES

9

Study of switching devices and its static characteristics -Power diode, SCR, GTO, RCT, LASCR, TRIAC, BJT, power MOSFET, IGBT.

# UNIT II GATE DRIVE AND PROTECTION CIRCUITS

9

Gate triggering circuits- Firing circuit for the SCR, R, RC, UJT; Drive circuits for BJT, gate drive circuits for MOSFET and IGBT; Isolation of gate and base drives- Pulse transformer, optocouplers; Protection circuits- Snubber circuits, di/dt protection with the help of inductor, over current protection; Cooling of semiconductor devices, types of cooling.

# UNIT III THYRISTOR RECTIFIERS AND CHOPPER

•

Phase controlled converter- 2-pulse, 3-pulse and 6-pulseconverters; Effect of source inductance; Chopper- Step-down and step-up chopper, switched mode regulators, buck, boost, buck-boost converter; Introduction to resonant converters.

#### UNIT IV INVERTERS

9

Single phase and three phase voltage source inverters (both1200 mode and 1800 mode); PWM techniques-Sinusoidal PWM, modified sinusoidal PWM, multi PWM; Introduction to space vector modulation; Current source inverter; Multilevel inverter- Cascaded multilevel inverter, diode clamped multilevel inverter.

### UNIT V AC TO AC CONVERTERS

9

Single phase AC Regulator – Sequence control of AC regulators, two stage sequence control, multistage sequence control; Three phase AC Regulator; Single phase cycloconverters- Mid-point configuration, Bridge configuration; Three phase cycloconverters, matrix converters.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- identify and select the switching devices for different power converter applications.
- apply the different controlling techniques and protection schemes based on the load.
- design a suitable DC power supply for given load specification from AC and DC supply.
- describe and analyze the single and three phase inverters.
- explain an AC voltage controller electromagnetic compatibility of power converters.

#### TEXT BOOKS

- 1. M.H.Rashid, "Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices Applications", Pearson, 2016.
- 2. M.D. Singh and Khanchandani K.B., "Power Electronics", Tata Mc.Graw Hill., 2016 REFERENCES
  - L.Umanand, "Power Electronics Essentials and Applications", Wiley India Pvt Ltd, Reprint, 2015.
  - G.K. Dubey, S.R. Doradla, A. Joshi and R.M.K. Sinha, "Thyristorised Power Controllers", New Age, International Publishers, 2017.
  - Ned Mohan, Tore M. Undeland and William P.Robins, "Power Electronics Converters, Applications and Design", Third Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 2018.
  - R.S. Ananda Murthy and V. Nattarasu, "Power Electronics: A Simplified Approach", Pearson/Sanguine Technical Publishers, 2017.

Ma	pping	of Cou	rse Out	come (	CO's) w		gramm		omes (I	'O's) aı	nd Prog	ramme	Specifi	ic
		(1/	2/3 <b>ind</b> i	icates st	trength		elation)		ng, 2-M	Iedium	, 1-Wea	ık		
	Programme Outcomes PO's													
CO's	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PSO	PSO
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	3	3
CO2	3	2	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	3	3
CO3	3	2	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	3	3
CO4	3	ì	1	•	2	1	-	1	₹111	1	2	1	3	3
CO5	3	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	_	2	1	3	3



To enable the students to

- understand the methods of representation of systems and to obtain system transfer function models.
- provide knowledge on time response of systems and steady state error analysis.
- acquaint basic knowledge in obtaining the open loop and closed—loop frequency responses of systems.
- impart the concept of stability of control system and methods of stability analysis, design of compensators for a control system.
- study the concept of state variables, controllability, and observability.

#### UNIT I SYSTEMS AND THEIR REPRESENTATION

12

Basic elements in control systems - Open and closed loop systems, electrical analogy of mechanical and thermal systems; Transfer function; Synchros; AC and DC servomotors; Block diagram reduction techniques; Signal flow graphs.

#### UNIT II TIME RESPONSE

12

Time response - Time domain specifications, types of test input , I and II order system response ; Error coefficients - Generalized error series, steady state error, P, PI, PID models of feedback control.

# UNIT III FREQUENCY RESPONSE

12

Frequency response - Bode plot, Polar plot, Nichol's chart; Determination of closed loop response from open loop response; Correlation between frequency domain and time domain specifications.

# UNIT IV STABILITY AND COMPENSATOR DESIGN

12

Characteristics equation – Routh Hurwitz criterion, Nyquist stability criterion, performance criteria; Effect of lag, lead and lag-lead compensation on frequency response; Design of lag, lead and lag-lead compensator using bode plots.

#### UNIT V STATE VARIABLE ANALYSIS

12

Concept of state variables; State models for linear and time invariant systems; Solution of state and output equation in controllable canonical form; Concepts of controllability and observability.

TOTAL PERIODS: 60

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- model a control system using differential equations and transfer functions.
- analyze the transient response of control systems in using time domain.
- evaluate and analyze control systems using frequency domain methods.
- check the stability of systems and the effect of pole zero addition and design compensators for control systems
- formulate state models for linear and time invariant systems.

### **TEXT BOOKS**

- I.J. Nagrath& M. Gopal, "Control Systems Engineering", New Age International Publishers, 2017.
- 2. S.Palani, "Control Systems Engineering", Vijay Nicole Imprints, 3rd edition 2016.

# REFERENCES

- 1. B.C. Kuo, "Automatic Control Systems", Prentice Hall of India Ltd., 2017.
- 2. M. Gopal, "Control Systems, Principles & Design", Tata McGraw Hill, 2017.
- 3. K. Ogata, "Modern Control Engineering", Pearson Education, 2015.
- 4. S.K.Bhattacharya, "Control System Engineering", Pearson, 2018.

M	Mapping of Course Outcome (CO's) with Programme Outcomes (PO's) and Programme Specific Outcomes PSO's (1/2/3 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak													
	Programme Outcomes PO's													O's
CO's	PO'S PO 1 PO										PO	PSO	PSO	
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	3
CO2	3	2	-	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	3
CO3	3	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	3
CO4	3	2	3		2	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	3
CO5	3	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3



To enable the students to

- acquire the basic functional elements of instrument and bridges.
- learn the use of different types of meters for measuring electrical and electronics quantities using measuring instruments.
- gain knowledge on instrumentational equipment concepts such as signal generators and analyzer.
- study about the working of transducer and devices used for display.
- attain basic ideas about digital measuring instrument.

#### **UNIT I** BASIC MEASUREMENT CONCEPTS AND BRIDGES

9

Functional elements of an instrument; Static and dynamic characteristics; Standards and Calibration of measurements; Errors in measurement; Statistical evaluation of measurement data; Bridges- Wheatstone bridge, Kelvin double bridge, Maxwell's bridge, Anderson bridge, Schering bridge, Wien bridge and Hay's Bridge.

#### UNIT II ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTS

Classification of instruments; Working Principle of potentiometer; Design of analog voltmeter, ammeter using permanent magnet moving coil (PMMC) and moving iron (MI) and its loading effect; Principle of working power factor meter; Single phase wattmeter, analog energy meter; Use of Instrument transformers.

#### **UNIT III** SIGNAL GENERATORS AND ANALYZERS

9

Function generators - pulse and square wave generators, RF signal generators, sweep generators; Frequency synthesizer- wave analyzer, harmonic distortion analyzer, spectrum analyzer, digital spectrum analyzer; Digital L, C, R measurements and digital RLC Meters.

#### **UNIT IV** TRANSDUCERS AND DISPLAY DEVICES

9

Classification of transducers - Selection of transducers, resistive, capacitive, and inductive transducers, Piezoelectric and digital transducers; Working principle and specifications of the analog and digital cathode ray oscilloscope (CRO), light emitting diode (LED) and liquid crystal display (LCD).

#### UNIT V **DIGITAL INSTRUMENTS**

9

Comparison of analog and digital techniques, digital voltmeter, millimeter's, energy meter, frequency counters; Measurement of frequency and time interval, extension of frequency range; Automation in digital instruments, automatic polarity indication, automatic ranging, automatic zeroing, fully automatic digital instruments; Computer controlled test systems; Virtual instruments.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- analyze the measurement parameters and bridges.
- use different types of meters for measuring electrical and electronics quantities.
- implement the concepts of signal generators and analyzer.
- handle different types of transducer and display devices.
- · use digital measuring instruments.

#### TEXT BOOKS

- Albert D. Helfrick and William D. Cooper "Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measurement Techniques", Pearson / Prentice Hall of India, Reprint 2018
- 2. Sawhney A K, "A Course in Electrical and Electronic Measurement and Instrumentation", Dhanpat Rai&Sons, New Delhi, 18th Edition, Reprint 2019.

#### REFERENCES

- D.V.S. Moorthy, "Transducers & Instrumentation", 2<sup>nd</sup> edition Reprint, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, 2017.
- 2. H.S. Kalsi, "Electronic Instrumentation", 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2015.
- 3. Golding E.W and Widdis F.G., "Electrical Measurements and Measuring Instruments", Fifth Edition, AH Wheeler and Co., New Delhi, Reprint 2017.
- 4. David A. Bell, "Electronic Instrumentation, and Measurements", Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, 2016.

Ma	pping	of Cou	rse Out	come (	CO's) w		gramm		omes (F	PO's) aı	id Prog	ramme	Specifi	c
		(1/	2/3 indi	icates s	trength	of corr	elation	3-Stro	ng, 2-M	1edium	, 1-Wea	ık		
	Programme Outcomes PO's												PSO's	
CO's	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PSO	PSO
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	3	3
CO2	3	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	3
CO3	3	-	1	-	2	1	-	=	-	1	-	2	3	3
CO4	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-10	2	2	3	3
CO5	3	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	- 1	2	2	3	3



To enable the students to

- familiarize the different aspects of modeling of power system components.
- know about the power flow problems using efficient simulation and numerical methods.
- understand the concept of symmetrical faults analysis using algorithms in power system studies.
- study about symmetrical components and unsymmetrical fault analysis.
- know about the power system stability concepts and methods of solving stability problem.

#### UNIT I THE POWER SYSTEM – AN OVERVIEW AND MODELING

Q

Modern power system; Basic components of a power system; Per phase analysis; Generator model - Transformer model; line model; Per unit system; Change of base.

### UNIT II POWER FLOW ANALYSIS

9

Introduction - Bus admittance matrix, Bus Classification; Solution of non-linear Algebraic equations - Gauss-Seidal method, Newton-Raphson method, Fast decoupled method; Flow charts and comparison of the three methods.

#### UNIT III SYMMETRICAL FAULT ANALYSIS

9

Assumptions in short circuit analysis - Symmetrical short circuit analysis using Thevenin's theorem; Bus Impedance matrix building algorithm (without mutual coupling); Symmetrical fault analysis through bus impedance matrix; Post fault bus voltages, current.

### UNIT IV UNSYMMETRICAL FAULT ANALYSIS

9

Symmetrical components - Sequence impedances, sequence networks; Analysis of unsymmetrical faults at generator terminals- LG, LL and LLG; Unsymmetrical fault occurring at any point in a power system; Computation of post fault currents in symmetrical component and phasor domains.

#### UNIT V POWER SYSTEM STABILITY ANALYSIS

9

Importance of stability analysis in power system planning and operation; Classification of power system stability - angle and voltage stability; Single machine infinite bus (SMIB) system; Development of swing equation - equal Area criterion, determination of critical clearing angle and time, solution of swing equation by modified Euler method and Runge-Kutta fourth order method.

TOTAL PERIODS: 45

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- model the analytical concepts of power system components in power systems.
- solve power flow problems by using various methods.
- solve problems on fault analysis under balanced fault conditions in power system.
- compute unsymmetrical faults in power system using bus impedance matrix.
- analyze the stability of power system using modified Euler's method and Runge-Kutta method.

# TEXT BOOKS

- I.J.Nagrath and D.P.Kothari, "Modern Power System Analysis", Tata McGraw-Hill publishing company, New Delhi, 2019.
- 2. P.Kundur, "Power System Stability and Control", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2018.

### REFERENCES

- 1. Olle. I. Elgerd, "Electric Energy Systems Theory An Introduction", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, Second Edition, 2017.
- 2. Pai M A, "Computer Techniques in Power System Analysis", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, Second Edition, 2018.
- 3. J. Duncan Glover, Mulukutla S. Sarma, Thomas J. Overbye, "Power System Analysis & Design", Cengage Learning, Fifth Edition, 2018.
- 4. William D Stevenson, "Elements of power system analysis" 5th edition Reprint 2017.

Ma	pping					Outc	omes Ps	SO's			nd Prog , 1-Wea		Specifi	c
					Progra	amme (	Outcom	es PO's	8				PS	O's
CO's	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PSO	PSO
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	3
CO3	3	2	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	2	3	3
CO4	3	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	1		1	2	3	3

To enable the students to

- study the characteristics of switching devices.
- learn the applications of rectifiers.
- know the performance of inverters and choppers.
- train with the design concepts of AC voltage controllers, and it's controlling techniques.

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Characteristics of SCR and MOSFET
- 2. Gate Pulse Generation (Firing angle and PWM Pulse)
- 3. AC to DC Half and fully controlled converter.
- 4. Step-down and step-up choppers.
- 5. IGBT based (1φ and 3φ) PWM inverter.
- 6. AC Voltage controller.
- 7. Simulation of Half and fully controlled converter  $(1\phi \text{ and } 3\phi)$
- 8. Simulation of 1φ and 3φ inverter.
- 9. Simulation of Chopper (Step down, Step up)
- 10. Simulation of AC Voltage controller (1φ and 3φ)

TOTAL PERIODS: 60

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- analyze the performance characteristics and applications of various power semi converter devices.
- · design the various phase-controlled rectifiers with different loads.
- analyze performance of inverters and choppers using MOSFET, IGBT and PWM inverters.
- evaluate the performance of controlling circuits using AC voltage controllers.

Марр	ing of C	Course (			) with F		PSO's		2 252		_		fic Outo	comes
CO's		Programme Outcomes PO's												
	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	<b>PO</b> 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2
CO1	2	2	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	2	3	3
CO2	2	2	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	2	3	3
CO3	2	2	1	2	-	2	Ħ	-	1	-	2	2	3	3
CO4	2	2	1	2	-	1	-		0.5		2	2	3	3



#### CONTROL SYSTEMS LABORATORY

0 0 2 1

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

To enable the students to

- acquire simulation programming skills in the analysis of control systems.
- gain the knowledge for deriving transfer function and to analyze the stability of systems.
- study control techniques for controllers and compensators through simulation.
- learn the performance of transfer functions.

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Frequency response of lead/lag compensator.
- 2. Digital control of P, PI, PID.
- 3. Effect of feedback on DC servomotor
- 4. Temperature controller using RTD.
- 5. Study of DC position control system
- 6. Flow measurement.
- 7. Transfer function of DC Motor.
- 8. Transfer function of DC generator

TOTAL PERIODS: 30

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- simulate results for first and second order systems.
- analyze the stability of linear systems by various plots.
- examine the simulation of controllers and compensators
- · test performance of transfer functions.

Маррі	ing of C	Course (			) with F	-	PSO's					-	fic Out	comes
CO's					Progra	ımme C	outcome	s PO's					PS	O's
	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	<b>PO</b> 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2
CO1	2	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	3
CO2	2	2	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	2	3	3
CO3	2	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3
CO4	2	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	3	3



To enable the students to

- enhance their own potential strength and reduce weakness to survive in corporate world
- evaluate their own personality skills to face the interviews in a successful way.
- solve the quantitative aptitude problems and improve their problem-solving skills
- solve the quantitative aptitude in advance level tests to get placed in tier 1 companies
- improve their reasoning skills to get placed in reputed companies

### UNIT I BASICS - SELF ANALYSIS

6

Introduction - Self Explorations-Who Am I; Know yourself; SWOT Analysis - Corporate resume building - Group Discussion: Level - 0 - Role Play: Team.

# UNIT II PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT

6

Just A Minute (JAM): Level 0-Extempore - Johari Window Model - Goal Setting - Achievement worksheet - Group Discussion: Leve-1 - Mock Interview Practice: Level 0

# UNIT III QUANTITATIVE APTITUDE I

6

Number System - LCM & HCF - Square root & Cube root - Percentage - Time - Speed & Distance

# UNIT IV QUANTITATIVE APTITUDE II

6

Trains - Boats & Streams - Average - Ages - Area

# UNIT V LOGICAL AND VERBAL REASONING

6

Series Completion: Number Series, Letter Series, Symbol Series - Blood Relation - Coding and Decoding - Logical Sequence - Analogy - Character Puzzles - Classification - Data Sufficiency

TOTAL PERIODS: 30

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- demonstrate the interpersonal skills in group discussions
- enhance their verbal and written ability
- · practice soft skills to excel in their jobs
- · compute problems based on quantitative aptitude
- reveal their logical and verbal reasoning by scoring the expected percentage to get placed in reputed companies

#### TEXT BOOKS

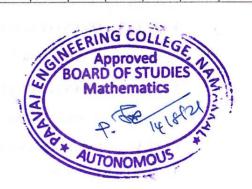
- Agarwal, R.S." a modern approach to Verbal & Non Verbal Reasoning", S.Chand& Co Ltd, new delhi
- 2. Agarwal, R.S. "Objective General English", S.Chand&Co

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Abhijit Guha, "Quantitative Aptitude", Tata-Mcgraw Hill.
- 2. Word Power Made Easy By Norman Lewis ,Wr.Goyal Publications

- 3. Johnson, D.W. Reaching out Interpersonal Effectiveness and self actualization. Boston: Allyn And Bacon
- 4. Infosys Campus Connect Program students' guide for soft skills

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CO3	3	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
CO4	3	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	3
CO5	2	3	3	2	1	3	3	1	-	1	2	-	2	3



#### SEMESTER VI

#### EE19601

#### PROTECTION AND SWITCHGEAR

3 0 0 3

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

To enable the students to

- know the characteristics and functions of relays and protection schemes.
- impart knowledge on general protection schemes of the electrical apparatus.
- learn the causes of abnormal operating conditions of the apparatus.
- study the functioning of circuit breakers.
- · establish the concept of static and numerical relays.

#### UNIT I PROTECTIVE RELAYS

9

Principles and need for protective schemes; Methods of neutral grounding- Zones of protection and essential qualities of protection; Construction and characteristics of relays - Over current relays, directional, distance and differential relays, under frequency relays, negative sequence relays.

#### UNIT II APPARATUS PROTECTION

9

Apparatus protection - Generator and transformer protection, protection of bus bars, transmission lines, CT's, PT's and their application in protective schemes.

### UNIT III THEORY OF CIRCUIT INTERRUPTION

9

Physics of arc phenomena and arc interruption - Restriking voltage and recovery voltage, rate of rise of recovery voltage; Current chopping - interruption of capacitive current, resistance switching; DC circuit breaking.

#### UNIT IV CIRCUIT BREAKERS

9

Types of circuit breakers - Air blast, oil, SF6 and vacuum circuit breakers; Comparative merits of different circuit breakers; Testing of circuit breakers; Circuit breaker ratings.

# UNIT V STATIC RELAYS AND NUMERICAL PROTECTION

9

Static relays - phase, amplitude comparators; Synthesis of various relays using static comparators; Block diagram of numerical relays - Over current protection, transformer differential protection and distant protection of transmission lines.

**TOTAL PERIODS: 45** 

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- recapitulate the construction and operation of protective relays.
- describe the general protection schemes of the electrical apparatus.
- evaluate the theory of circuit interruption.
- identify the circuit breakers based on the operation and characteristics.
- perform synthesis of numerical protection of transmission line using static comparator.

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. V.K.Mehta, Rohit Mehta "Principles of Power systems" S.Chand Publications, 2017.
- 2. Y.G.Paithankar and S.R.Bhide, "Fundamentals of power system protection", Second Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2016.

# REFERENCES

- Badri Ram ,B.H. Vishwakarma, "Power System Protection and Switchgear", New Age International Pvt Ltd Publishers, Second Edition, 2016.
- 2. C.L. Wadhwa, "Electrical Power Systems", New Age International (P) Ltd., 2014.
- RavindraP.Singh, "Switchgear and Power System Protection", PHI Learning Private Ltd., NewDelhi, 2015
- 4. M.L.Soni, P.V.Gupta, U.S.Bhatnagar, A.Chakrabarti, "A Text Book on Power System Engineering", Dhanpat Raiand Co.,2014.

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CO3	3	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3
CO4	3	2	1	1	-	1	=	-	-	1	1	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	3	3
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To enable the students to

- understand the stable steady-state operation and transient dynamics of a motor-load system.
- study the operation of the converter/chopper fed dc drive and to solve simple problems.
- learn the operation of both classical and modern induction motor drives.
- comprehend the differences between synchronous motor drive and induction motor drive and to learn the basics of permanent magnet synchronous motor drives.
- know about current and speed controllers for a closed loop solid-state DC motor drive.

#### **UNIT I** CHARACTERISTICSOF ELECTRIC DRIVES

9

Electric Drives - Equations governing motor load dynamics, dynamics of electrical drives, multi quadrant dynamics in the speed torque plane; Regenerative braking - Electrical drives modes of acceleration; Rating of motors and heating cooling of drives; Selection of drives - classes of duty and selection of motor.

#### **UNIT II** SOLID STATE CONTROL OF DC DRIVES

Converter fed DC drives; Steady state analysis of single phase and three phase DC drives; Chopper fed DC drive - Four quadrant chopper; Closed loop drive system - Closed loop current limit control scheme, closed loop torque control, closed loop speed control.

#### UNIT III SOLID STATE CONTROL OF INDUCTION MOTOR DRIVES

Speed control of induction motor drives - Stator voltage control; Adjustable frequency induction motor drives - Voltage / frequency control, closed loop induction motor drive with constant volts/Hz control strategy, rotor controlled induction motor drives, closed loop control of static rotor resistance control; Slip power recovery system; Static kramer system; Current source inverter fed induction motor drives.

#### UNIT IV SOLID STATE CONTROL OF SYNCHRONOUS MOTOR DRIVES

Types of synchronous motors - Self controlled synchronous motor drives; Voltage source inverter fed synchronous; Current source inverter fed Synchronous motor; Synchronous motor fed cycloconverter; Brushless DC motor drives; Brushless excitation wound field synchronous motor drives; Synchronous motor power factor control; Closed loop control of synchronous motor drives.

#### DESIGN OF CONTROLLERS FOR SOLID STATE DRIVES

Transfer functions of the DC drive subsystems; DC motor and load, converter, current and speed controllers, Feedback-Current ,speed, closed loop control with current and speed feedback; Design of controllers- Current controller and speed controller; Converter selection and characteristics.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- obtain the stable steady-state and transient dynamics of a motor-load system.
- analyze the operation of the converter / chopper fed dc drive.
- perform analysis of classical and modern induction motor drives.
- differentiate between synchronous motor drive and induction motor drive.
- analyze and design the current, speed controllers for a closed loop solid-state DC motor drive.

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. Dubey.G.K., "Fundamental of Electrical Drives", Narosa publishing House, New Delhi 2018.
- 2. R.Krishnan, "Electric Motor & Drives: Modeling, Analysis and Control", Prentice Hall of India, 2019.

### REFERENCES

- Murphy, J.M.D and Turnbull.F.G., "Thyristor control of AC Motors", Pergamon Press, New Delhi 2018
- 2. Vedam Subramanyan, "Thyristor control of Electrical Drives", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi 2017.
- 3. Shaahin Felizadeh, "Electric Machines and Drives", CRC Press (Taylor and Francis Group), 2018.
- 4. Bimal K. Bose. "Modern Power Electronics and AC Drives", Pearson Education, 2016.

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CO2	3	2	2	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	3	3
CO3	3	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	3	3
CO4	3	1	2	_	2	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	3	3
CO5	3	1	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3



To enable the students to

- acquire knowledge on the architecture of 8085 microprocessor.
- familiarize the instructions for 8085 programming.
- gain information about the architecture of 8051 microcontrollers.
- understand the importance of peripheral interfacing.
- know about the programming of microcontroller for application.

### UNIT I 8085 PROCESSOR

9

Hardware architecture - pinouts, functional building blocks of processor; Memory organization – I/O ports and data transfer concept; Timing diagram; Interrupts.

### UNIT II PROGRAMMING OF 8085 PROCESSOR

9

Instruction format and addressing modes; Assembly language format - Data transfer, data manipulation and control instructions; Programming- Loop structure with counting and indexing; Look up table - Subroutine instructions - stack.

#### UNIT III 8051 MICRO CONTROLLER

9

Hardware architecture - pinouts, functional building blocks of processor; Memory organization – I/O ports and data transfer concepts- Data transfer, manipulation, control algorithms, and I/O instructions Timing diagram; Interrupts;.

### UNIT IV PERIPHERAL INTERFACING

0

Study on architecture- configuration; Interfacing with ICs- 8255, 8259, 8254, 8279; A/D and D/A converters and Interfacing with 8085.

#### UNIT V MICRO CONTROLLER PROGRAMMING AND APPLICATIONS

9

Simple programming exercises- key board and display interface; Control of servo motor; Stepper motor control; Washing Machine Control; Application to automation systems.

TOTAL PERIODS: 45

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- explain the architecture of 8085 microprocessor
- write program using 8085 assembly language.
- describe the architecture of 8051 microcontrollers.
- interface various ICs with 8085.
- develop the microprocessor and microcontroller-based applications

# **TEXT BOOKS**

- R.S. Gaonkar, "Microprocessor Architecture Programming and Application with 8085", Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 2013.
- 2. Sunil Mathur & Jeebananda Panda, "Microprocessor and Microcontrollers", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2016.

# REFERENCES

- 1. Muhammad Ali Mazidi & Janice Gilli Mazidi, R.D.Kinely "The 8051 Micro Controller and Embedded Systems", PHI Pearson Education, 5th Indian reprint, 2018.
- Krishna Kant, "Microprocessor and Microcontrollers", Eastern Company Edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, Reprint 2017.
- 3. Soumitra Kumar Mandal, "Microprocessor & Microcontroller Architecture, Programming & Interfacing using 8085,8086,8051", McGraw Hill Edu,2013.
- 4. Ajay V.Deshmukh, "Microcontroller Theory & Applications", McGraw Hill Edu, 2016

Ma	pping				CO's) w	Outco	omes Ps	SO's					Specifi	c
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CO's	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PSO	PSO
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CO3	3	-	1	2	3	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	3	3
CO4	3	-	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	3
CO5	3	-	2	2	3	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	3	3



To enable the students to

- impart knowledge on wind energy conversion and performance of wind power generators.
- gain idea on grid coupling and control strategies for wind energy system.
- understand the process of solar energy conversion using photovoltaic (PV) system and applications.
- impart detailed knowledge on performance of grid connected operation of solar and wind energy system.
- get basic information of hybrid wind-PV and energy storage.

### UNIT I WIND ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS

9

Basic principle of wind energy conversion; Nature of wind; Wind survey in India; Power in the wind; Performance of induction generators for WECS; Analysis of different wind power generators – Induction generator, Permanent magnet synchronous generator, doubly fed induction generator, self-exited induction generator.

#### UNIT II GRID CONNECTED WIND ENERGY SYSTEMS

9

Grid Connected WECS- Grid connectors concepts, wind farm and its accessories; Systems for feeding into the grid - Induction generators for direct grid coupling; Asynchronous generators in static cascades; Synchronous generators grid related problems; Generator control; Performance improvements; Different schemes; AC voltage controllers; Harmonics and power factor improvement.

### UNIT III SOLAR ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS

C

Photovoltaic(PV) energy conversion- Solar radiation and measurement, solar cells and their characteristics; PV arrays; Switching devices for solar energy conversion; Grid connection issues; Principle of operation- Line commutated converters (inversion-mode), boost and buck-boost converters, selection of inverter, battery sizing, array sizing; PV Applications- Standalone inverters, charge controllers, water pumping, audio visual equipment's, street lighting; Analysis of PV systems.

# UNIT IV OPERATION OF POWER SYSTEM WITH WIND AND SOLAR ENERGY 9 SYSTEMS

Interface requirement - Synchronizing with grid, operating limit, load scheduling, utility resource planning, electrical performance, voltage, current and power efficiency; Component design for maximum efficiency - Static bus impedance and voltage regulation, quality of power, renewable capacity limit, plant economy.

# UNIT V HYBRID SYSTEM

9

Need for hybrid systems - Range and types of hybrid systems, layout of wind-PV hybrid system; Role of energy storage systems, energy storage; Construction and working of lithium-ion battery, fuel cells, supercapacitors.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- analyze the performance of power generators in wind energy conversion.
- · describe about grid coupling and control strategies for wind energy system.
- explain the process of solar energy conversion using photovoltaic (PV) system and applications.
- enumerate the performance of grid connected operation of solar and wind energy system.
- analyze the layout of hybrid wind-PV system and importance of energy storage.

### **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. Rai ,G.D., "Non- conventional resources of energy", Khanna publishers ,Fourth edition , 2018.
- 2. B.H.Khan, "Non Conventional Energy Resources", Tata McGrawHill, 2nd Edition reprint 2016.

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Rashid. M. H, "Power Electronics Handbook", Academic press, 2001.
- 2. Joshua Earnest, Tore Wizeliu, 'Wind Power Plants and Project Development', PHI Learning Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi, 2011.
- 3. J.K.Manwell, J.G.McGowan, A.L.Rogers, "Wind energy explained Theory Design and applications", John Wiley& Sons, 2nd Edition reprint 2015.
- 4. Solanki C. S. "Solar Photovoltaics: Fundamentals, Technologies and Applications", Prentice Hall India 2017.

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CO2	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	3	3
CO3	3	2	2	3	3	1	-	-	2	-	2	3	3	3
CO4	3	2	2	3	2	1	-	1	-	2	2	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3



To enable the students to

- · familiar with the speed control concepts of motor drives.
- · gain knowledge on DSP induction motor drive.
- acquire knowledge on FPGA for induction motor speed control.
- enhance concepts using chopper fed motor drives.

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Speed control of DC motor using three phase rectifiers.
- 2. Speed control of three phase induction motor using PWM inverter.
- 3. DSP based induction motor drive.
- 4. Induction motor speed control using FPGA.
- 5. Speed control of brushless DC motor.
- 6. DSP based chopper fed DC motor drive.
- 7. Speed control of DC motor using dual converter.

TOTAL PERIODS: 30

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- apply the speed control concepts of motor drives.
- implement concepts of DSP based electrical drives.
- · work with FPGA for induction motor speed control.
- implement chopper fed motor drives.

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CO2	2	2	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	2	3	3		
CO3	2	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	2	3	3		
CO4	2	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-		2	2	3	3		



# MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS LABORATORY

0 2 1

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

To enable the students to

- understand 8085, 8051 programming and instruction sets.
- acquire knowledge on programming concepts.
- know the ideas for code conversion programming.
- Understand 8085 I/O interfacing with peripheral devices such as ADC, DAC, and stepper motor.

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

#### I. PROGRAMS USING 8085

- 1. 8 bit addition and subtraction.
- 2. 8 bit multiplication and division.
- 3. Sorting the given set of numbers in ascending and descending order.
- 4. Code conversion.
- 5. Interfacing with ADC and DAC.
- 6 Interfacing with stepper motor.

# **II.PROGRAMS USING 8051**

- 1. 16 bit addition and subtraction.
- 2. 16 bit multiplication and division.

TOTAL PERIODS:

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- develop programming skills in 8085 microprocessors and 8051 microcontrollers based on its instruction sets.
- write basic programming using 8085 and 8051.
- apply programming concept for code conversion process.
- interface the peripheral devices with 8085.

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CO2	2	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3
CO3	2	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3
CO4	2	2	1	2	-	1	-	- ,		ING C	0/2	2	3	3

To enable the students to

- enhance their own potential strength and reduce weakness to survive in corporate world
- evaluate their own personality skills to face the interviews in a successful way
- solve the quantitative aptitude problems and improve their problem-solving skills
- solve the quantitative aptitude in advance level tests to get placed in tier 1 companies
- improve their reasoning skills to get placed in reputed companies

#### UNIT I CORPORATE READINESS

Writing Skills: Email Writing - Paragraph writing -Time Management - Stress Management - JAM: Level 1 - Self Introduction - JAM: Level 2 - Buddy Presentation - Role Play: Individual

#### UNIT II INTERVIEW SKILLS

6

Group Discussion: Level II - Group Discussion: Level III - General - Interview Techniques - Selection process - Grooming - Dress code - Body Language - Mock Interview Practice: Level 1

#### UNIT III QUANTITATIVE APTITUDE I

6

Simplification - Time and work - Pipes and cisterns - Ratio and Proportion - Partnership

#### **QUANTITATIVE APTITUDE II**

Simple interest and Compound interest - Profit and loss - Permutation and combination Probability -Calendar

#### UNIT V LOGICAL AND VERBAL REASONING

6

Seating arrangement - Direction - Arithmetic reasoning - Syllogisms - Making Judgments - Statements and conclusions - Matching definition - Cause and effect

TOTAL PERIODS: 30

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- demonstrate the interpersonal skills in Group Discussions
- enhance their verbal and written ability
- practice soft skills to excel in their jobs
- compute problems based on quantitative aptitude
- reveal their logical and verbal reasoning by scoring the expected percentage to get placed in reputed companies

### TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Agarwal, R.S." a modern approach to Verbal & Non Verbal Reasoning", S.Chand& Co Ltd, new
- 2. Agarwal, R.S. "Objective General English", S.Chand&Co

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Abhijit Guha, "Quantitative Aptitude", Tata-McGraw Hill.
- 2. Word Power Made Easy By Norman Lewis , Wr. Goyal Publications

- 3. Johnson, D.W. Reaching out Interpersonal Effectiveness and self actualization. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- 4. Infosys Campus Connect Program students' guide for soft skills

# **CO-PO MAPPING**

**CO5** 

#### Mapping of Course Outcome (CO's) with Programme Outcomes (PO's) and Programme Specific **Outcomes PSO's** (1/2/3 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak **Programme Outcomes PO's** PSO's CO's PSO PSO PO CO1 CO<sub>2</sub> **CO3** CO4 . --•



#### PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE I

#### EE19151

#### BIO MEDICAL ENGINEERING

3 0 0 3

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

To enable the students to

- understand the knowledge about the organs of human body and measure the parameters
- learn the bio potential electrodes, transducers, and their types
- gain the knowledge about the various measurements of blood pressure.
- study about the modern imaging systems.
- know the latest technologies in biomedical engineering.

#### UNIT I ELECTRO PHYSIOLOGY

Cell and its structure- Electrical, mechanical and chemical activities; Action and resting potential-Organization of nervous system, CNS, PNS, neurons, axons, synapse; Propagation of electrical impulses along the nerve; Sodium pump; Cardio pulmonary system; Physiology of heart, lung, kidney.

#### UNIT II BIO POTENTIAL ELECTRODES AND TRANSDUCERS

9

Design of medical instruments - Components of biomedical instrument system; Electrodes- Micro electrodes, needle electrodes, surface electrodes; Transducers -Piezo electric, ultrasonic, passive transducers, resistive, capacitive, inductive; Biomedical measurements like PH, PCO2, PO2 of blood; Isolation amplifier, preamplifier, current amplifier, chopper amplifier.

#### UNIT III INSTRUMENTS USED FOR DIAGNOSIS

9

ECG- Einthoven triangle, leads, electrodes, vector cardiograph, measurement of cardiac output; EEG; EMG; Plethysmography; Blood flow measurements; Holter monitor; Respiratory rate measurement; Oximeter; Patient monitoring system; ICCU.

#### **UNIT IV** MODERN IMAGING SYSTEM

Ultrasonic diagnosis; Ultrasonic scanning; Isotopes in medical diagnosis; Pace makers, Defibrillators; Doppler Monitor(colour); Medical imaging-X-ray generation; Radiographic and fluoroscopic Techniques; Image intensifiers; Computer aided tomography; PET; SPECT; Laser applications; Echocardiography; CT scan; MRI/NMR; Endoscopy; Retinal Imaging.

#### UNIT V RECENT TRENDS AND INSTRUMENTS FOR THERAPY

Q

Dialysers; Surgical diathermy; Electro anaesthetic and surgical techniques; Sources of electric hazards and safety techniques; Telemetry - Single channel, multi-channel, implantable, wireless; Telemedicine-Telemedicine applications; Robotic surgery.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- acquaint the physiology of the heart, lung, blood circulations, respirations, patient monitoring and electrical safety in clinical environment.
- apply the proper electrodes and transducers based on the application.
- obtain the knowledge in various electrical origins of recording methods of ECG, EEG,EMG,
   ERG
- know how to use the latest medical equipment's available for measurement of non-electrical
  parameters in the physiological systems of the human body and the modern methods of
  imaging techniques used for diagnostic purpose in the health care centre.
- identify the latest procedure adopted for providing medical assistance through telemedicine and the Therapeutic equipments used for diagnostic and surgery purposes.

### **TEXT BOOKS**

- Khandpur, "Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation" 2nd Edition, Reprint, Tata McGraw Hill, 2018.
- 2. M.Arumugam, "Biomedical Instrumentation", Anuradha Publications, Reprint 2017.

#### REFERENCES

- Leslie Cromwell, Fred J. Werbell and Eruch A. Pfeigger, "Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurements", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition Reprint 2017
- WQ. J.Tompskins and J.G. Webster, "Design of Microcomputer Based Medical Instrumentation", Prentice-Hall, 2016.
- Geddes and Baker, "Principle of Applied Biomedical Instrumentation", John Wiley and Sons, New York, 2016.
- 4. John G. Webster, "Medical Instrumentation Application and Design", John Wiley and sons, India, 3rd Edition, Reprint 2018.

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CO2	3	2	3	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	3	3
CO3	3	1	-	-	3	2	-	-	*	1	-	1	3	3
CO4	3	2	-	-	2	2	1	-	1_	1000		1	3	3
CO5	3	2	-	-	3	2	-	26	E ED	oprov	t t t t c	1	3	3

To enable the students to

- impart knowledge on the basics about the semiconductor and optoelectronic materials.
- know about the nano structure properties.
- understand the analysis of quantum techniques.
- know about the different techniques in characterization.
- understand the application of nano science.

#### UNIT I BASICS OF NANOSCIENCE

9

Basic properties of Conductors, Insulators and Semiconductors; Band diagram concept of typical semiconductors; Basic chemistry concepts; Physical aspects, bonding, wave-particle duality, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, schrodinger wave equation, quantum confinement in 1-D, 2-D and 3-D; Effects of the nanometer length scale- Change in properties.

### UNIT II PROPERTIES AND ANALYSIS OF NANOSTRUCTURES

9

Basic types of nanostructures- Quantum wells, quantum wires, carbon nanotubes, nanowires; Quantum dots, nanoclusters; Nanoparticles- Colloidal nanoparticle crystals, functionalized nanoparticles; Fabrication methods- Top-down processes, bottom-up processes, nanolithography techniques, arc discharge method, laser ablaton method, ion implantation, chemical vapour deposition.

### UNIT III ANALYSIS OF QUANTUM TECHNIQUES

9

Charging of quantum dots, coulomb blockade, quantum mechanical treatment of quantum wells, wires, and dots, widening of band gap in quantum dots, strong and weak confinement; Properties of coupled quantum dots; Optical scattering from nan defects.

# UNIT IV CHARACTERIZATION TECHNIQUES

9

Classification of characterization methods; Different microscopy techniques-Light microscopy-Principle, resolution, electron microscopy; Scanning electron microscopy (SEM)-Principle, resolution; Scanning probe microscopy; Scanning tunneling microscopy (STM); Atomic force microscopy (AFM), principle, resolution.

# UNIT V APPLICATIONS

9

Information storage- nano electronics, molecular switch, super chip, nano crystal; Nano biotechlogy-Nano probes in medical diagnostics and biotechnology, nano medicines, targetted drug delivery; Bio imaging - Micro electro mechanical systems (MEMS), Nano electro mechanical systems (NEMS); Solar cell, battery.

TOTAL PERIODS: 45

#### COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- explain the concept of nano physics and quantum dots.
- determine the behavior of materials in nano scale.
- examine the energy level of different materials.
- analyze different techniques used in characterization.
- Implement nano science technology in various applications.

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. K.Bamam and D.Vvedensky, "Low Dimensional Semiconductor Structures", 2017.
- 2. B. H. Bransden, Charles Jean Joachain "Quantum Mechanics" Prentice Hall, 2017.

#### REFERENCES

- 1. A.S. Edelstein and R.C. Cammearata, eds., "Nanomaterials: Synthesis, Properties and Applications", Institute of Physics Publishing, Bristol and Philadelphia, 2017.
- N John Dinardo, "Nanoscale Charecterisation of surfaces & Interfaces", 2nd edition, Weinheim Cambridge, Wiley-VCH, 2016.
- 3. Akhlesh Lakhtakia, "The Hand Book of Nano Technology, Nanometer Structure, Theory, Modeling and Simulations". Prentice-Hall of India (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 2017.
- Krause P. C. and Wasynczuk O., "Electromechanical Motion Devices", McGraw-Hill, New York, 2017.

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To enable the students to

- understand the concept of MOS transistors operations and their characteristics.
- analyze about the fabrication process of CMOS technology and its layout design rules.
- devise the process of CMOS and their circuit families.
- know about sheet resistance, area capacitance of layers gate logic, some clocked sequential circuits.
- identify the concepts of algorithmic design flow and programmable logic devices.

#### UNIT I MOS TECHNOLOGY AND CIRCUITS

Introduction to integrated circuit technology - Basic MOS transistor, depletion mode, enhancement mode; NMOS fabrication; CMOS fabrication - n well, p well, twin tub, SOI, basic electrical properties of MOS device, threshold voltage, body effect, comparison of CMOS and bipolar.

#### UNIT II MOS CIRCUIT DESIGN PROCESS

9

MOS layers, stick diagrams, NMOS design style, CMOS design style, design rules and layout, lambda based design rules, contact cut, propagation delays, combinational logic, pass transistor and trans conductance.

#### UNIT III COMBINATIONAL LOGIC CIRCUITS

9

Design - Half adder, full adder, multiplexer, demultiplexer, transmission gates; Elmores delay model static CMOS design; Power dissipation; Low power design principles; Comparison of circuit families.

#### **UNIT IV** DESIGN OF ARITHMETIC BUILDING BLOCKS AND SUBSYSTEM

Arithmetic Building Blocks- Data paths, adders, multipliers, shifters, ALUs, power and speed tradeoffs; Designing memory and array structures- Memory architectures and building blocks, memory core, memory peripheral circuitry

#### UNIT V IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGIES

9

Full custom and semi-custom ASIC design; Classification of gate arrays; Programmable logic devices PLD; Programming of PAL; FPGA building block architectures; ASIC design flow.

TOTAL PERIODS: 45

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- design the CMOS circuits, including logic components.
- apply CMOS technology-specific layout rules in the placement and routing of transistors and interconnect.
- verify the functionality, timing, power, and operations of different logic circuits.
- design the logic gates with its characteristics.
- identify to analyze circuits using programmable logic device and design flow.

### TEXT BOOKS

- Neil H.E. Waste and Kamran Eshraghian, "Principles of CMOS VLSI Design", Pearson Education ASIA, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2017.
- 2. D.A.Pucknell, K.Eshraghian, "Basic VLSI Design", 3rd Edition, Prentice Hall of India, NewDelhi, 2016.

# REFERENCES

- 1. Kaushik Roy, Sharat Prasad, "Low Power CMOS VLSI Circuit Design", 2016.
- 2. N.H. Weste, "Principles of CMOS VLSI Design", Pearson Education, India, 2015.
- 3. Wayne Wolf, "Modern VLSI Design", 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, 2016.
- 4. S.H.Gerez, "Algorithms for VLSI Design Automation", 2015.

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CO2	3	-	3	-	-	-	-		1	-	-	1	3	3
CO3	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	3	3
CO4	3	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	3	3
CO5	3	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	÷	2	-	2	3	3



To enable the students to

- understand the fundamentals of analog communication and different type of modulation.
- know about the pulse modulation and on off keying (OOK) Systems.
- gain knowledge on the different coding techniques.
- familiar with the spread spectrum and multiple access techniques in communication systems.
- basics of telecommunication, satellite and optical communication services.

#### UNIT I ANALOG COMMUNICATION

9

Amplitude modulation – AM, DSBSC, SSBSC, VSB, PSD, modulators and demodulators; Angle modulation; PM and FM; PSD; Modulators and demodulators; Super heterodyne receivers

#### UNIT II DIGITAL COMMUNICATION

9

Pulse Modulations- Concepts of sampling and sampling theorems; PAM, PWM, PPM, PTM; Quantization Technique- Delta modulation, slope overload error; ADM; Pulse code modulation, DPCM.OOK systems- ASK, FSK, PSK, applications of data communication; Time division multiplexing; Frequency division multiplexing.

#### UNIT III CODING TECHNIQUES

9

Primary communication- Entropy, properties, BSC, BEC; Source coding- Shannon fanon and Huffman coding theorem; Efficiency of transmissions; Error control codes and applications- Convolutional and block codes.

### UNIT IV SPREAD SPECTRUM AND MA TECHNIQUES

9

Introduction to SS techniques- Direct sequence spread spectrum (DSSS); Frequency hopping spread spectrum (FHSS); Time hopping spread spectrum (THSS); MA Techniques - FDMA, TDMA, CDMA, SDMA, OFDM.

### UNIT V COMMUNICATION SERVICES

Q

Tele communication- GSM architecture, frequency reuse; GPRS; EDGE; Satellite communication-Read, orbit, satellite altitude, transmission path, satellite system; Fiber optical communication- Need, principles of light transmission, optical fiber communication system, light sources, types and configuration of optical fiber.

TOTAL PERIODS: 45

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- characterize and determine different methods of analog communication schemes.
- describe the pulse modulation of digital communication techniques.
- characterize the different type of coding techniques.
- · analyze different spread spectrum and multiple access techniques.
- describe the operation of telecommunication, satellite and optical communication systems.

### TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Taub & Schiling "Principles of communication systems" Tata McGraw hill 2017.
- 2. J.Das "Principles of digital communication" New Age International, 2015.

# REFERENCES

- 1. Thedore.S.Rappaport, "Wireless Communication", Pearson Education, 2016.
- 2. Kennedy, "Electronics of Communication Systems" McGraw Hill 5th reprint 2014.
- 3. Simon Haykin, "Digital Communications", John Wiley, 2016.
- 4. Lathi B.P. "Modern digital and analog communication systems", Oxford University Press, 2016.

M	apping					Outco	omes P	SO's			id Prog , 1-Wea		Specifi	c
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CO3	3	-	1	2	3	1	1	1.5		-	-	2	3	3
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CO5	3	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	3



9

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

To enable the students to

- know the basic restructuring of power industry and market models based on Contractual arrangements.
- infer knowledge on fundamental concepts of congestion management.
- gain the concepts of locational marginal pricing and financial transmission rights.
- understand marginal transmission pricing, ancillary services.
- realize the need for tariff, framework of Indian power sector.

## UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO RESTRUCTURING OF POWER INDUSTRY

Introduction- Deregulation of power industry, restructuring process, issues involved in deregulation; Deregulation of various power systems; Fundamentals of economics- Consumer behavior, supplier behavior, market equilibrium, short and long run costs, various costs of production; Market models-Market models based on contractual arrangements, comparison of various market models.

## UNIT II TRANSMISSION CONGESTION MANAGEMENT

Introduction- Definition of congestion, reasons for transfer capability limitation, importance of congestion management, features of congestion management; Classification of congestion management methods; Calculation of ATC – Non-market methods, market methods, nodal pricing, inter zonal and intra zonal congestion management; Price area congestion management; Capacity alleviation method.

# UNIT III LOCATIONAL MARGINAL PRICES AND FINANCIAL TRANSMISSION 9 RIGHTS

Mathematical preliminaries- Locational marginal pricing, lossless DCOPF model for LMP calculation, loss compensated DCOPF model for LMP calculation, ACOPF model for LMP calculation, financial transmission rights; Risk hedging functionality; Simultaneous feasibility test and revenue adequency; FTR issuance process: FTR auction, FTR allocation; Treatment of revenue shortfall – Secondary trading of FTRs, flow gate rights; FTR and market power, FTR and merchant transmission investment.

# UNIT IV ANCILLARY SERVICE MANAGEMENT AND PRICING OF TRANSMISSION NETWORK 9

Introduction of ancillary services – Types of ancillary services, Classification of ancillary services, load generation balancing related services; Voltage control and reactive power support devices; Black start capability service - ancillary service, co-optimization of energy and reserve services; International comparison; Transmission pricing – Principles, classification, role in transmission pricing methods, marginal transmission pricing paradigm, composite pricing paradigm, merits and demerits of different paradigm.

# UNIT V REFORMS IN INDIAN POWER SECTOR

Introduction – Framework of Indian power sector, reform initiatives, availability based tariff; Electricity act 2003, open access issues; Power exchange - Power sector reforms and issues; Case study in India.

9

### **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- explain the market models for restructuring of power industry on contractual arrangements.
- implement the concept of congestion management.
- analyze about marginal pricing and financial transmission rights.
- evaluate marginal transmission pricing, ancillary services.
- investigate Indian power sectors reformation through case study.

## TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Mohammad Shahidehpour, Muwaffaq Alomoush, Marcel Dekker, "Restructured electrical power systems: operation, trading and volatility" 2016.
- Kankar Bhattacharya, Jaap E. Daadler, Math H.J. Boolen, "Operation of restructured power systems", Kluwer Academic, 2016.

## REFERENCES

- 1. Sally Hunt, "Making competition work in electricity", John Willey and Sons Inc. 2012.
- 2. Steven Stoft, "Power system economics: designing markets for electricity", John Wiley & Sons, 2015.
- 3. S.K Gupta, "Restructuring of power systems", 2018.
- 4. Ilic, Marija, Galiana, Francisco, Fink, Lester "Power Systems Restructuring Engineering and Economics", 2015.

M	apping					Outco	omes Ps	SO's			id Prog , 1-Wea		Specifi	c
	Programme Outcomes PO's													O's
CO's	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PSO	PSO
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CO3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	3	3
CO4	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	3	3
CO5	3	-	1	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	3



To enable the students to

- know the basics of mathematical description of a synchronous machine.
- acquire the knowledge of small signal stability analysis.
- understand the concept of excitation system and its modelling.
- know the stability analysis of various power system networks.
- gain basic concept related to voltage stability in transmission system.

#### **UNIT I** SYNCHRONOUS MACHINE MODELING

9

Synchronous machine - Physical and mathematical description of a synchronous machine; Basic equations of a synchronous machine - dq0 transformation, per unit representation, equivalent circuits for direct and quadrature axes.

#### **UNIT II** SMALL-SIGNAL STABILITY ANALYSIS

9

Classification of stability - Basic concepts and definitions - Rotor angle stability, fundamental concepts of stability of dynamic systems; State-space representation - Stability of dynamic system, linearization, eigen properties of the state matrix; Single-machine infinite bus (SMIB) configuration - Classical machine model stability analysis with numerical example, small signal stability of multi-machine system.

#### UNIT III **EXCITATION SYSTEMS AND IT'S MODELLING**

Excitation system modeling - excitation system requirements, types of excitation; Dynamic performance measures - Large signal and small signal performance measures, control and protective functions; Modelling of excitation system - Per unit system, modelling of excitation system components, modeling of complete excitation system, field testing for model development and verification.

#### **UNIT IV** STABILITY ANALYSIS

9

Introduction - Factors influencing transient stability, simulation of power system dynamic response; Structure of power system model - Synchronous machine representation, excitation system representation, transmission network and load representation, overall system equations, solution for overall system equation; Analysis of unbalanced faults - Introduction to symmetrical components, sequence impedance of synchronous machine, transmission lines and transformers; Simulation of different types of faults.

#### **UNIT V VOLTAGE STABILITY**

9

Basic concepts related to voltage stability - Transmission system characteristics, generator and load characteristics, characteristics of reactive compensating devices, Voltage collapse - Modelling requirement, dynamic and static analysis, determination of shortest distance to instability; Continuous power flow analysis; Prevention of voltage collapse - System design measures, system operating measures.

## **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- · deliver the basic design consideration of synchronous machine.
- describe the fundamental dynamic behaviour of stability analysis in power systems.
- · explain excitation system and its modelling.
- interpret analysis of system stability.
- analyze voltage collapse and modelling requirement.

# TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Padiyar K.R., "Power System Dynamics, Stability and Control", Interline Publications, 2017.
- 2. Prabha, Kundur, "Power System Stability and Control", TMH, 9th Reprint, 2016.

## REFERENCES

- MarijaIlic; John Zaborszky. "Dynamics and Control of Large Electric Power Systems", IEEE Press and John Wiley and Sons, Inc, 2017.
- 2. Chakrabarti A, "Power System Dynamics and Simulation", PHI learning private Ltd.2016.
- 3. Selected topics from IEEE Transaction and Conference Proceedings.
- 4. Mircea, Eremia Mohammad Shahidehpour. "Handbook of Electrical Power System Dynamics:Modeling, Stability, and Control", Wiley publication, 2016.

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To enable the students to

- understand the concepts of FACTS.
- recognize the applications of static VAR compensators in power systems.
- learn about thyristor controlled series capacitor.
- study the operation of static synchronous compensator, static synchronous series compensator.
- understand the working of unfied and interline power flow controller.

## UNIT I REACTIVE POWER COMPENSATOR

9

FACTS terms and definitions - Reactive power compensation in transmission line, uncompensated transmission line; Principle of reactive power compensation- Passive shunt compensation, passive series compensation, effect on power transfer capacity, series compensation, shunt compensation, compensation devices, passive compensation, active compensation.

# UNIT II STATIC VAR COMPENSATOR (SVC) AND APPLICATIONS

9

Static VAR Compensator- FC/TCR type SVC,TCS-TCR type SVC, SVC VI characteristics; Voltage control by SVC - Advantages of slope in dynamic characteristics, applications; Increases in steady state power transfer capacity, Enhancement of transient stability; Enhancement of power oscillation damping; Prevention of voltage instability.

# UNIT III THYRISTOR CONTROLLED SERIES CAPACITOR (TCSC) AND APPLICATIONS

Thyristor controlled series capacitor - Operating limits, principle of operation, impedance characteristics, operating modes of TCSC, variable reactance model; Modelling of TCSC - TCSC modeling for steady state and dynamic stability studies, TCSC model for transient and oscillatory stability studies, applications; Improvement of the system stability limit- enhancement of system damping; Voltage collapse prevention.

# UNIT IV STATIC SYNCHRONOUS COMPENSATOR (STATCOM) AND STATIC 9 SYNCHRONOUS SERIES COMPENSATOR (SSSC)

Static synchronous compensator (STATCOM) - principle of operation, VI characteristics, harmonic analysis of VSC/VSI; Multipulse converter configuration; Multilevel configuration; Pulse width modulation, applications; Increases in steady state power transfer capacity; Enhancement of transient stability; Prevention of voltage instability; Static synchronous series compensator (SSSC) -Principle of operation.

# UNIT V UNIFIED POWER FLOW CONTROLLER (UPFC) AND INTERLINE 9 POWER FLOW CONTROLLER

Unified power flow controller (UPFC) - Principle of operation, modes of operation, UPFC modeling, UPFC load flow model, interfacing the UPFC with the power network, UPFC dynamic model, injection model, applications; Improve damping of power system oscillations - Power system stability enhancement using PSS and UPFC; Interline power flow controller - Principle of operation.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- analyze the concept of FACTS.
- implement static VAR compensators in power systems.
- apply the thyristor controlled series capacitor concepts in various application.
- describe the static synchronous compensator, static synchronous series compensator.
- explain unfied and interline power flow controller.

# **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. K.R. Padiyar, "FACTS Controllers for Power Transmission and Distribution" New Age International Publishers, 2016.
- 2. Narain G. Hingorani, "Understanding FACTS", Reprint 2017.

## REFERENCES

- 1. Xiao-Ping Zhang "Flexible AC Transmission Systems" Springer ,2016.
- 2. Narain G.Hingorani, LaszioGyugyi, "Understanding FACTS concept and Technology", Standard Publisher, Delhi, 2015.
- 3. A.T.John, "Flexible A.C. Transmission Systems", Institution of Electrical and Electronic Engineers(IEEE), 2016.
- 4. V.K.Sood, HVDC and "FACTS controllers Applications of Static Converters in Power System", Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2014.

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CO4	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	3
CO5	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	3



To enable the students to

- develop basic knowledge about PLC architecture.
- study the logical operation of ladder diagram and functional blocks.
- learn implementation of timers, counters and registers in PLC.
- gain knowledge of the data handling and designing systems.
- develop skill in writing simple program in PLC applications.

## UNIT I PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC CONTROLLERS

9

Controllers- Hardware, internal architecture; PLC systems- Input/output devices; Number systems-Binary system, octal and hexadecimal, binary arithmetic; PLC data- Input/output units, signal conditioning, remote connections, processing inputs, I/O addresses.

# UNIT II LADDER AND FUNCTIONAL BLOCK PROGRAMMING AND INTERNAL 9 RELAYS

Ladder diagrams- Logic functions, latching, multiple outputs, entering programs; Function blocks-Internal relays, ladder programs; Battery-backed relays- One-shot operation, set and reset, master control relay.

# UNIT III TIMERS, COUNTERS AND REGISTERS

9

Types of timers - Programming timers, off-delay timers, pulse timers, forms of counter; Programming-Up and down counting, timers with counters, sequencer, shift registers, ladder programs.

# UNIT IV DATA HANDLING AND DESIGNING SYSTEMS

9

Registers and bits- Data handling, arithmetic functions, closed loop control; Program development- Safe systems, commissioning, fault finding, system documentation.

## UNIT V PROGRAMMING APPLICATIONS

9

Temperature control; Valve sequencing; Conveyor belt control; Control of a process; Problems.

TOTAL PERIODS: 45

## **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- explain the architecture of PLC.
- · develop logical operation of ladder diagram in PLC.
- describe implementation of timers, counters and registers in PLC.
- analyze the parameters of data handling and designing systems.
- · apply programming for various application in PLC.

# **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. W. Bolton "Programmable Logic Controllers" Fourth Edition Reprint 2016.
- 2. Michael P. Lukas, "Distributed Control System", Van Nostrand Reinhold Co., Canada, 2016.

# REFERENCES

- 1. Hughes, T.A "Programmable Controllers" 4th Edition, ISA Press, 2015.
- John W Webb and Ronald A Reis "Programmable Logic Controllers Principles and Applications", Prentice Hall Inc., New Jersey, Third edition, 2013.
- 3. W. Bolton "Programmable Logic Controllers- Introduction" Elsevier Newnes publications reprint 2017.
- 4. E.A.Parr "Programmable Controllers An engineer's guide", Elsevier Newnes publications 2015.

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CO3	3	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	1	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	3



### **OPEN ELECTIVE I**

### EE19901

### POWER ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS

3 0 0 3

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

To enable the students to

- impart knowledge on different types of power semi-conductor devices and their switching characteristics.
- know the controlling techniques of switching devices and protection of power semiconductor devices.
- understand the operation of Phase controlled converter and various chopper conversion techniques.
- study the mode of inverters and different modulation techniques.
- learn the types of AC voltage controllers and basics of matrix converters.

#### **UNIT I** POWER SEMI-CONDUCTOR DEVICES

9

Study of switching devices- SCR, TRIAC, GTO, BJT, MOSFET and IGBT; Static characteristics- SCR, MOSFET and IGBT; Introduction to driver and snubber circuits.

#### **UNIT II** PHASE-CONTROLLED CONVERTERS

Converters - 2-pulse, 3-pulse and 6-pulse; Effect of source inductance; Firing schemes for converter; Applications- Light dimmer, excitation system, solar PV systems.

#### **UNIT III** DC TO DC CONVERTERS

Step-down and step-up chopper-control strategy; Introduction to types of choppers-A, B, C, D and E; Switched mode regulators - Buck, boost, buck- boost regulator, Applications- Battery operated vehicles.

#### **UNIT IV INVERTERS**

Single phase and three phase voltage source inverters (both1200 mode and 1800 mode); PWM techniques- Multiple PWM, sinusoidal PWM, modified sinusoidal PWM; Current source inverter, Applications- Induction heating, UPS.

#### UNIT V AC TO AC CONVERTERS

Single phase and three phase AC voltage controllers- Multistage sequence control; Single phase and three phase cyclo converters; Introduction to matrix converters; Applications -Welding.

TOTAL PERIODS: 45

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- identify and select the switching devices for different power converter applications.
- apply the different controlling techniques and protection schemes based on the load.
- design a suitable DC power supply for given load specification from AC and DC supply.
- describe and analyze the single and three phase inverters.
- explain an AC voltage controller electromagnetic compatibility of power converters.

## TEXT BOOKS

- 1. M.H.Rashid, "Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices Applications", Pearson, 2016.
- 2. M.D. Singh and Khanchandani K.B., "Power Electronics", Tata Mc.Graw Hill., 2016 **REFERENCES** 
  - L.Umanand, "Power Electronics Essentials and Applications", Wiley India Pvt Ltd, Reprint,
     2015
  - 2. G.K. Dubey, S.R. Doradla, A. Joshi and R.M.K. Sinha, "Thyristorised Power Controllers", New Age, International Publishers, 2017.
  - 3. Ned Mohan, Tore M. Undeland and William P.Robins, "Power Electronics Converters, Applications and Design", Third Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 2018.
  - 4. R.S. Ananda Murthy and V. Nattarasu, "Power Electronics: A Simplified Approach", Pearson/Sanguine Technical Publishers, 2017.

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	Programme Outcomes PO's													O's
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CO3	3	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	3	3
CO4	3	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	3	3
CO5	3	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	3	3



To enable the students to

- know about the basics of power generation and its equipment's.
- understand the concept of transmission and distribution of power systems.
- realize the importance of insulators and cables used in power sector.
- know the grounding procedure and its methods.
- get idea on basics of power distribution system.

## UNIT I POWER GENERATION

9

Different types of energy sources and efficiency in their use; Main parts of power system; Electric energy generation; Major electrical equipment in power station; Non-conventional methods of electric energy generation.

## UNIT II TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION

9

Structure of the power transmission system- Basic aspects of AC power transmission, concepts of power in AC transmission systems, power flow in simplest power network.

# UNIT III INSULATORS AND CABLES

9

Insulator materials; Types-Pin, suspension, strain, shackle; Cables-Types, insulation in cables.

### UNIT IV POWER SYSTEM GROUNDING

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Introduction- ungrounded neutral systems, grounded neutral systems, other methods of non effective grounding; Harmonic suppressors; Choice of methods of neutral earthing; Equipment Grounding for safety; Grounding -Substation, line structure.

# UNIT V POWER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS

9

Introduction- Radial and ring main systems, DC 3-wire system; Different types of distributors; Types of substations.

TOTAL PERIODS: 45

### COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- explain the concept of power generation and equipment's.
- describe transmission and distribution process in power systems.
- select insulators and cables for power sector based on different voltage levels.
- implement grounding procedure using various methods.
- explain the types of power distribution system.

# **TEXT BOOKS**

- A.Chakrabarti, M.L Soni, P.V. Gupta, U.S. Bhatnagar, "Power System Engineering", Dhanpat Rai & Co, Reprint 2017.
- 2. D Kothari and I J Nagrath, "Power System Engineering", Mc Graw Hill Education, 2018.

# REFERENCES

- 1. S.N.Singh, "Electric Power Generation, Transmission and Distribution", Prentice Hall of India Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi, 2018.
- 2. C.L.Wadhwa, "Electrical Power Systems", New Academic Science Ltd, Reprint 2016.
- 3. R.K.Rajput, "Power System Engineering", Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 2016.
- 4. V.K Mehta, "Principles of Power Systems", S.Chand publication 2017.

M	apping					Outco	omes P	SO's			id Prog , 1-Wea		Specifi	c	
Programme Outcomes PO's													PSO's		
CO's	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PSO	PSO	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	
CO1	3	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	=	1	1	3	3	
CO2	3	3	2	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	3	3	
CO3	3	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	3	
CO4	3	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	3	3	
CO5	3	1	1	1	-	1	.=	1	1	-	2	1	3	3	

